THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
School of Social Work
Course Outline - SOWK 440 P
Sections 001, 002

School Vision: Building upon a foundation of social justice and an ethic of care, we are a community of learners actively engaged in the development of critical, transformative knowledge for social work practice.

YEAR/TERM
Spring, 2016

COURSE TITLE
SOWK 440P - Communication Skills in Social Work Practice II (3 credits)

COURSE SCHEDULE
Mondays, 1:00 – 4:00 pm, Term 2

COURSE LOCATION
Rooms (please see below) - Jack Bell Building (School of Social Work)

INSTRUCTORS
 Kelly Allison
 Melissa Medjuck

SECTION / LOCATION
Section 001 Room 224
Section 002 Room 222

OFFICE HOURS
Mondays 12-1
Mondays 12-1

TELEPHONE NUMBER
604 626 8834 (cell)
604 992 5520

E-MAIL ADDRESS
Kelly.allison@ubc.ca
Melissa.medjuck@ubc.ca

COURSE DESCRIPTION
This course continues the work of SOWK 310 and provides students with a foundation of the values, knowledge and skills used to communicate in a professional social work context. The course will focus on the interview as a means to understand and apply the skills of ethical and effective interpersonal communication within a helping relationship. Basic skills will form the foundation of the course, and will be built on to explore several different models of intervention.

Through assigned readings, lecture and class discussion, role-play, video/DVD, exam and other exercises, students will be introduced to the core values, principles and skills of interpersonal communication. Emphasizing experiential learning and reflective practice, the course is designed to assist students to make conscious use of a range of interviewing and communication skills.

The salience of race, culture, gender and class, as well as tailoring interviews to the specific needs of the individuals and systems within which we work, will constitute a primary emphasis of the course. Various feedback opportunities will be utilized to enable students to explore and critically evaluate their developing skills in a variety of contexts.

This course serves as a preparation for all field education courses. This course is closely related to the SOWK 305 practice course. The knowledge, values and skills in interpersonal communication will be integrated with the generalist approach to social work practice.
LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Students will develop an awareness of self in a professional helping context
   - Will identify and build on each student’s unique communication style
   - Will become aware of the conditions which inhibit or facilitate ethical and effective communication.

2. Students will acquire beginning skills in communicating clearly and effectively in a professional helping context. Some of these skills include:
   - Listening, probing, clarifying, reflecting
   - Initiating and developing relationships
   - Communicating cross-culturally, in the context of structural factors that influence the interview process, including race, culture, gender, class and role expectations.

3. Students will begin the process of taking responsibility for continued professional, personal, and political awareness, development and integration.
   - Will develop self awareness in regard to the values, knowledge and skills used to communicate in a professional social work context
   - Will understand communication and interviewing in the context of the BCCSW/BCASW Social Work Code of Ethics.

COURSE POLICIES

The class will work in dyads, triads, small groups and in the large group. Teaching and learning will occur through lectures, experiential exercises, reading and reflection, discussion and feedback, role-playing, simulated helping interactions, small group activities and video.

1. Attendance: You are expected to attend all classes and be present for the full three hours. Medical certificates will be required for absences and the instructor must be informed in the event of any absence. Should you miss more than 3 classes, you will not be allowed to complete the final exam/assignment.

2. Active and Responsible Participation: You are expected to participate actively and responsibly in class. We ask you to speak, listen, and share with each other. Please risk yourself, try out new skills and engage in classroom experiences. You will also be asked to complete assigned out of class readings and exercises, which serve as springboards for discussion in class.

3. Interaction: You are expected to be open, honest and constructive in your interactions with others in the class. We will need to work at getting to know and to trust each other. You are expected to choose what you wish to share and what you do not. Your choices will be respected.

4. Consultation with the Instructor: Due to the nature of the course and its objectives, students sometimes experience discomfort. If this should happen and you feel it is interfering with your class participation and learning, please consult with the course instructor.

5. Assessment, Grading, Evaluation:
   1. Attend all classes, be present for, and responsibly participate in, the full three hours each week. Lateness for class will not be accepted. Participation is graded and is worth 10% of your final grade.
   2. Complete and turn in the 2 DVD assignments on time.
   3. Complete the in class exam.

6. Submitting Assignments: Students can submit assignments via email, or as instructed by their instructor. Any extensions must be negotiated AT A MINIMUM OF 3 DAYS BEFORE the date the assignments are due.

7. Return of Marked Student Assignments: Instructors coordinate the return of marked assignments either by handing them back to students in class or via email. End of term assignments/usb sticks are returned to students who provide a self-addressed and stamped envelope to the instructor who will mail back the assignment to students.
8. **Late assignments**: Students must discuss any requests for late assignments directly with their instructor and must be prepared to submit a medical certificate.

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**UBC COURSE POLICIES**:

Excerpt from the UBC calendar:

*Regular attendance is expected of students in all their classes (including lectures, laboratories, tutorials, seminars, etc.). Students who neglect their academic work and assignments may be excluded from the final examinations. Students who are unavoidably absent because of illness or disability should report to their instructors on return to classes.*

**Disabilities**: The University accommodates students with disabilities who have registered with the Disability Resource Centre. The University accommodates students whose religious obligations conflict with attendance, submitting assignments, or completing scheduled tests and examinations. Please let your instructor know in advance, preferably in the first week of class, if you will require any accommodation on these grounds. Students who plan to be absent for varsity athletics, family obligations, or other similar commitments, cannot assume they will be accommodated, and should discuss their commitments with the instructor before the drop date.

**Academic Dishonesty**: Please review the UBC Calendar “Academic regulations” for the university policy on cheating, plagiarism, and other forms of academic dishonesty. Also visit www.arts.ubc.ca and go to the students' section for useful information on avoiding plagiarism and on correct documentation.

**Retaining Assignments**: Students should retain a copy of all submitted assignments in case of loss and should also retain all their marked assignments in case they wish to apply for a Review of Assigned Standing. Students have the right to view their marked examinations with their instructor, providing they apply to do so within a month of receiving their final grades. This review is for pedagogic purposes. The examination remains the property of the university.

**REQUIRED TEXTBOOK**:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SESSION 1:</th>
<th>January 4, 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| TOPIC:    | Neurobiology of counseling  
Guest speaker: Ally Jamieson, MSW, PhD student  
*Sections 1 and 2 will meet together* |

| REQUIRED READING | Handouts will be given |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SESSION 2:</th>
<th>January 11, 2016</th>
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</table>
| TOPIC:    | *Empowerment and Change: the Purpose of Counseling (1)*  
- “Empowerment” in social work interviewing  
- Motivation and Stages of Change |

| REQUIRED READING | Shebib, Chapter 7, pages 226 - 237 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SESSION 3:</th>
<th>January 18, 2016</th>
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</table>
| TOPIC:    | *Empowerment and Change: the Purpose of Counseling (2)*  
- Reframing  
- Goal setting/ Action Planning |

| REQUIRED READING | Shebib, Chapter 7, pages 248 - 270 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SESSION 4:</th>
<th>January 25, 2016</th>
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</table>
| TOPIC:    | *Empowerment and Change: CBT Workshop*  
Kelly and Melissa  
*Sections 1 and 2 will meet together* |

| REQUIRED READING | Handouts will be given out. Chapter 7 review. |

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SESSION 5:</th>
<th>February 1, 2016 – First assignment due</th>
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</table>
| TOPIC:    | *Motivational Interviewing Workshop*  
Guest Presenter: Louanna Atkinson, BC Children and Women’s Health Centre  
*Sections 1 and 2 will meet together* |

| REQUIRED READING | Handouts will be given |

February 8, 2016 – Reading week, no class  
February 15, 2016 – Family Day, no class
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<tr>
<th>SESSION 6:</th>
<th>February 22, 2016</th>
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</table>
| **TOPIC:** | *Difficult Situations*  
  - Resistance, confrontation, anger, and violence  
  **Variations with Selected Target Groups**  
  - Counselling people living with mental health conditions  
  - Counselling people living with addictions |
| REQUIRED READING: | Shebib, Chapters 8 and 9 |

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SESSION 7:</th>
<th>February 29, 2016</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOPIC:</strong></td>
<td><em>In class exam</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REQUIRED READING:</td>
<td>Chapters 1-9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SESSION 8:</th>
<th>March 7, 2016</th>
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</table>
| **TOPIC:** | *Variations with Select Target Groups*  
  - Counseling for people who are feeling suicidal or have attempted suicide  
  Guest Presenters: Ellen Abrams and Stephen Nicol from Suicide Attempt Follow-up, Education and Research (SAFER)  
  *Sections 1 and 2 will meet together* |
| REQUIRED READING: | Shebib, Chapter 9 and handouts will be given out |

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SESSION 9:</th>
<th>March 14, 2016</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| **TOPIC:** | *Variations with Select Target Groups*  
  - Counseling people living with HIV & counseling survivors of sexual assault  
  Guest Presenters: Positive Women’s Network (PWN) and Women Against Violence Against Women (WAVAW)  
  *Sections 1 and 2 will meet together* |
| REQUIRED READING: | Shebib, Chapter 9 and handouts will be given out |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SESSION 10:</th>
<th>March 21, 2016</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOPIC:</strong></td>
<td><em>Lab with theatre students</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REQUIRED READING</td>
<td>Chapters 1-9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SESSION 11:</th>
<th>April 4, 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **TOPIC:** | *Counseling with cultural intelligence*  
  *Review and practice for final assignment* |
ASSIGNMENTS FOR SOCIAL WORK 440 (P)

You are required to prepare for each class by reading the noted chapters and any handouts/assigned readings. The assignments for this course are two DVDs and an in-class exam. The two recorded interviews will be confidential. Only the dyad and the instructors will have access to them. The DVD’s will be returned to the student after instructor viewing, and students are responsible for safeguarding/erasing them afterward.

If concerns about a taped interview and/or analysis arise, the course instructor may consult with the other SOWK 440 (P) class instructors and Elizabeth Jones, Chair, BSW Program. In the case of an appeal, the student’s permission will be sought for further review of the tape.

1. DVD demonstrating skills of chapters 1 – 7 Due: February 1, 2016 Weight = 30%

This assignment is an opportunity for you to demonstrate use of the communication skills you are learning within the context of a more advanced interview.

You will be working with the partner you had in DVD #2 from last term, and will be starting this interview where the other one left off. Treat this interview as a “second session” with your client. Please review your previous tape (do not review the tape with your partner, review the tape on your own), and then complete an interview of between 20 – 25 minutes in real time, and get as far as you can in the interview process.

This DVD is intended for you to demonstrate the skills you are reading about and practicing in class up to and including the end of Chapter 7.

Review your DVD, and write a brief synopsis, no more than three typed pages (double spaced), outlining your perception of your use of the basic communication, interviewing and counseling skills using the headings outlined below. Papers that are longer than three double spaced typed pages will not be accepted.

In addition, in order to practice for the exam, please transcribe 5 minutes of the tape, following the transcription guidelines below. The instructor will review the format with you in class.

Transcription guidelines for SOWK 440P

Please create a table with 2 columns, see below. Include the start and end time of your transcription.

For each analysis, please write:

- **Skill(s) used**
  - Please be specific, for example, instead of writing out “Question” say if it was open, closed or indirect, and instead of writing out “Empathy” say if it was basic, invitational or inferred
  - Please refer to tables 2.2 and 2.3 in Shebib for a comprehensive list of skills

- **Effectiveness** – comment on the extent to which your response was effective or ineffective

- **Alternate response**
  - An alternate response is not necessary to write out every single time, but for at least some of your responses, especially the less skilled ones, you should be writing out verbatim what you would have liked to say/a more skilled response

Also, please include all of your **simple encouragers and non-verbal communication**, such as head nods and fidgets, in your transcription.
You do not need to analyze or comment on your client’s responses. For your client’s responses, please only write out the first few words they speak, then “…” (ellipses) then the last few words.

Example: (please make your transcript in a table format with columns and rows)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Transcription</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Begins at: 2:00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ends at: 7:00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analysis of interview and/or alternative response</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW: <em>(Head nod)</em> I wonder what emotions you are feeling when you react to your mother that way. <em>(Wave right hand).</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skill(s) used: Indirect question. Invitational empathy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectiveness: I think this was an effective response because she had discussed her behavior towards her mother but had not talked about how she was feeling. Another domain I might have explored is the “thinking” domain. My nonverbal cues demonstrated skillful attending except I think my hand wave was distracting rather than helpful.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alternate response: What do you say to yourself when you react to your mother this way?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C: I feel like…. So that is why I act that way.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Headings for your paper:**

- Analysis of use of self (including, but not limited to: preliminary stage, internal “voice,” nonverbal language, triggers, objectivity)
- Strengths and areas for improvement
- Conclusion (in your conclusion, assess/comment on the overall effectiveness of the interview)
- Transcription

**Criteria for Evaluation:**

Demonstration of skills in Chapters 1 – 7

Critical analysis of performance including:

- Demonstration of skills in Chapters 1 – 7
- Critical analysis of skills demonstrated, analysis of self and effectiveness of the interview
- Accurate and skillful use of the transcription model.

**2. In class exam of chapters 1 – 9 on Feb 29, 2016 Weight = 30%**

The intention is for you to demonstrate the skills and knowledge you have acquired from class and from the textbook, up to and including the end of Chapter 9.

Two hour, in class, closed book exam. Administered from course materials, and will include questions related to assigned readings, lectures, guest presentations, videos and information provided in class. The test format may include short question/answers, multiple choice, and short essay(s).

The exam will start at 1pm and end at 3pm. You will have up to 2 hours to complete the exam.
The instructor will review the exam and return your exam answers to you with your mark.

You must write the exam on Feb 29th in class. There will be no opportunities to write this test outside of this class. If you miss this class, a medical certificate must be provided and it is up to the instructor to determine next steps on how to accommodate you.

3. **DVD demonstrating skills from all chapters 1 - 10 with theatre students. Due Friday, April 22, 2016 by noon.** **There will no extensions for this assignment. Weight = 30%**

YOU WILL BE COMPLETING YOUR SOWK 440 (P) FINAL TAPE IN CONJUNCTION WITH UBC THEATRE STUDENTS.

The purpose of this assignment is to demonstrate your capacity to use all the communication skills you have learned in an effective manner within the context of an interview.

When the DVD has been completed, review your tape and complete a detailed written analysis as follows. **Deviations from this framework will not be accepted. You will transcribe 20 minutes** of the interview.

**SECTION 1: PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATIONS FOR THIS INTERVIEW (1 PAGE)**

i.e. anticipatory empathy, sessional goal(s), relationships goals, stage of change, key skills, strengths, resources, triggers, objectivity, personal skill development goals

**SECTION 2: TRANSCRIPTION OF INTERVIEW**

**EXAMPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<td>Begins at: 2:00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ends at: 7:00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW: <em>(Head nod)</em> I wonder what emotions you are feeling when you react to your mother that way. <em>(Wave right hand)</em>.</td>
<td>Skill(s) used: Indirect question. Invitational empathy. Effectiveness: I think this was an effective response because she had discussed her behavior towards her mother but had not talked about how she was feeling. Another domain I might have explored is the “thinking” domain. My nonverbal cues demonstrated skillful attending except I think my hand wave was distracting rather than helpful. Alternate response: What do you say to yourself when you react to your mother this way?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C: I feel like…. So that is why I act that way.</td>
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</table>

**SECTION 3: FINAL COMMENTS (2 PAGES)**

1. Analysis of Use of Self
2. Analysis of Integration of Skills
3. Future Objectives for Skill Development

4. **Attendance and participation in class Weight = 10%**

**Participation** marks will be given to reflect your attendance, promptness, active participation in facilitation exercises and discussions. Be aware that each absence will cost 1.5 points. If you are absent 3 times, you will
get 0, and if you are absent more than 3 times, you may not be allowed to take the exam.
## GRADING CRITERIA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Percent Range</th>
<th>Mid-Point</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>90 - 100</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>Represents work of exceptional quality: Interview and analysis are both at a high level of accuracy and insight. Consistently demonstrates self-awareness particularly their impact on the client and the flow of the interview. Shows personal engagement with the topic. Uses a variety of techniques to engage and connect to the client and to authentically facilitate the interview process. Is highly client centred and empathic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>85 - 89</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>Represents work of good quality with no major weaknesses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>80 - 84</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>Comprehension is more than adequate. Shows some degree of critical thinking and personal involvement in the work. Good beginning use of existing skills and knowledge. Demonstrates a beginning awareness of self. Occasionally may monopolize the interview and/or use less skillful responses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>76 - 79</td>
<td>77.5</td>
<td>Adequate and average work. Shows fair comprehension but has some weaknesses such as lack of attentiveness to client, misses client concerns and/or interviews have no structure and/or are disorganized.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>72 - 75</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>Minimal critical awareness or personal involvement, Unable to follow client’s lead</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>68 - 71</td>
<td>69.5</td>
<td>Inconsistently uses skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>64 - 67</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>Adequate and average work. Shows fair comprehension but has some weaknesses such as lack of attentiveness to client, misses client concerns and/or interviews have no structure and/or are disorganized.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>60 - 63</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>Failing work. Inadequate for successful completion of the course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>55 - 59</td>
<td></td>
<td>Failing work. Inadequate for successful completion of the course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>50 - 54</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>Failing work. Inadequate for successful completion of the course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0 - 49</td>
<td></td>
<td>Failing work. Inadequate for successful completion of the course.</td>
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</table>